

Summary of Selected Findings: Michigan

		State	Nation	Region	
Making Ends Meet					
Difficulty covering expenses and paying bills					
Very difficult		8%	10%	10%	
Somewhat difficult		32%	33%	32%	
Not at all difficult		59%	54%	56%	
Spending vs. saving					
Spending less than income		40%	43%	42%	
Spending about equal to income		39%	34%	37%	
Spending more than income		18%	19%	18%	
Overdraw checking account occasionally		16%	21%	19%	Respondents with checking accounts
Have unpaid medical bills		17%	22%	21%	
Number of times mortgage payments have been late					
Once		8%	8%	8%	Respondents with mortgages
More than once		10%	9%	7%	
Have taken a loan from retirement account in past year		15%	14%	15%	Respondents with defined contribution retirement accounts
Have taken a hardship withdrawal from retirement account in past year		15%	14%	16%	
Have experienced large unexpected drop in income in past year		25%	26%	24%	
Planning Ahead					
Have emergency funds		52%	53%	52%	
Do not have emergency funds		42%	43%	42%	
Have tried to figure out retirement savings needs		34%	39%	38%	Non-retired respondents
Have not tried to figure out retirement savings needs		58%	55%	56%	
Have set aside money for children’s college education		43%	40%	41%	Respondents with financially dependent children
Have not set aside money for children’s college education		52%	54%	53%	
Retirement Accounts					
Have employer-provided retirement plan (e.g., pension, 401(k))		43%	49%	50%	Non-retired respondents
Have non-employer retirement plan (e.g., IRA, Keogh, SEP, etc.)		24%	26%	26%	
Regularly contribute to retirement account		75%	79%	79%	Respondents with defined contribution retirement accounts

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Stocks, Bonds, and Mutual Funds

Invest in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, or other securities outside of retirement account

32%	35%	33%
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Managing Financial Products

Banking

Have checking account

91%	91%	91%
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Have savings account, money market account, or CDs

77%	72%	73%
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Credit Cards

Credit card behaviors in past year

Always paid credit cards in full

62%	59%	60%
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Carried over a balance and was charged interest

39%	43%	41%
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Paid the minimum payment only

32%	35%	34%
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Charged a late fee for late payment

16%	17%	16%
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Charged an over the limit fee for exceeding credit line

11%	11%	11%
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Used the cards for a cash advance

14%	15%	14%
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Respondents with credit cards

Mobile Payment Methods

Use mobile phone to pay at point of sale

41%	43%	39%
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Use mobile phone to transfer money to another person

49%	53%	49%
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Mortgages

Have mortgage

46%	51%	49%
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Have home equity loan

9%	12%	12%
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Homeowners

Home "underwater" (negative equity)

5%	7%	6%
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Homeowners

Other Debt

Have student loan

21%	23%	22%
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Have auto loan

28%	29%	29%
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Non-Bank Borrowing

Non-bank borrowing methods used in past 5 years

Auto title loan

8%	12%	11%
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Short term "payday" loan

13%	15%	15%
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Tax refund advance

12%	11%	11%
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Pawn shop

16%	21%	18%
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Rent-to-own store

12%	14%	13%
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Used one or more non-bank borrowing methods in past 5 years

25%	32%	29%
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Financial Knowledge

Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?

<u>More than \$102</u> (correct answer)	72%	69%	69%
Exactly \$102	9%	9%	9%
Less than \$102	5%	6%	4%
Don't know	14%	15%	16%

Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?

More than today	10%	12%	12%
Exactly the same	12%	11%	11%
<u>Less than today</u> (correct answer)	56%	53%	53%
Don't know	22%	23%	22%

If interest rates rise, what will typically happen to bond prices?

They will rise	19%	20%	19%
<u>They will fall</u> (correct answer)	21%	25%	23%
They will stay the same	7%	6%	6%
There is no relationship between bond prices and the interest rate	9%	9%	10%
Don't know	44%	39%	41%

Suppose you owe \$1,000 on a loan and the interest rate you are charged is 20% per year compounded annually. If you didn't pay anything off, at this interest rate, how many years would it take for the amount you owe to double?

Less than 2 years	4%	5%	5%
<u>At least 2 years but less than 5 years</u> (correct answer)	29%	30%	27%
At least 5 years but less than 10 years	28%	28%	28%
At least 10 years	9%	7%	9%
Don't know	29%	28%	30%

Which of the following indicates the highest probability of getting a particular disease?

<u>There is a one-in-twenty chance of getting the disease</u> (correct answer)	34%	36%	34%
2% of the population will get the disease	12%	13%	13%
25 out of every 1,000 people will get the disease	19%	17%	17%
Don't know	35%	33%	35%

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A 15-year mortgage typically requires higher monthly payments than a 30-year mortgage, but the total interest paid over the life of the loan will be less.			
<u>True</u> (correct answer)	69%	69%	69%
False	10%	9%	9%
Don't know	22%	22%	21%
Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund.			
True	11%	12%	13%
<u>False</u> (correct answer)	39%	42%	41%
Don't know	49%	45%	46%
Mean number of correct quiz answers	3.19	3.23	3.18
Mean number of incorrect quiz answers	1.63	1.63	1.65
Mean number of "don't know" quiz answers	2.14	2.06	2.11

Notes:

Region = East North Central Census Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin).

State figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity and education.

National figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity, education and Census Division.

Census Division figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity, education and state.

Differences between groups may or may not be statistically significant.

Percentages may not add up to 100 because of missing or "don't know" responses.

Survey was conducted June – October 2021.

Additional findings and details are available for download at www.FINRAFoundation.org/NFCS.